*CONDITIONALS 0, 1 AND 2*

Zero Conditional:

**IF/WHEN + PRESENT TENSE, PRESENT TENSE**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| When water reaches 100 degrees, it boils. | Water boils when it reaches 100 degrees. |
| If you don’t brush your teeth, you get cavities. | You get cavities if you don’t brush your teeth. |

First conditional:

**IF + PRESENT TENSE, WILL + infinitive form of verb**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| If I win the lottery, I will buy a Ferrari. | I will buy a Ferrari if I win the lottery. |
| If he doesn’t pay the bill, the electricity will be cut off. | The electricity will be cut off if he doesn’t pay the bill. |

Second conditional:

**IF + PAST SIMPLE TENSE, WOULD + infinitive form of verb**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| If I won the lottery, I would buy a Ferrari. | I would buy a Ferrari if I won the lottery. |
| If I was President, I would eradicate homelessness. | I would eradicate homelessness if I was President. |

1. Match these **zero conditional** sentences.
   1. If you never say please,
   2. If plants don’t get watered, they die
   3. When students are late for class,
   4. When it’s sunny outside,
   5. If you put water into the freezer,
   6. When my grades are good, my parents are proud of me
      1. they die.
      2. I put on my sunglasses.
      3. you are not very polite.
      4. the teacher is not happy.
      5. my parents are proud of me.
      6. it turns to ice.
2. Choose the correct answer in these **first conditional** sentences.
   1. If I **pass / will pass** the exam, I will be very happy.
   2. You **won’t learn / don’t learn** anything if you don’t listen.
   3. If you call me before lunch, I **will let / let** you know.
   4. You **catch / will catch** a cold if you don’t take your coat.
   5. If the weather is good tomorrow, we **go / will go** for a picnic.
   6. If the train **will arrive / arrives** on time, I will be there by 5.30.
   7. Your insurance **will cost / costs** more if you crash your car.
   8. What **will you do / do you do** if you get lost?
3. Match these **first and second conditional** sentence.
   1. If we sold the business,
   2. We will be very pleased with you
   3. If she doesn’t come,
   4. You will be late
   5. If I find your wallet,
   6. If you need some money for the bus,
   7. If we took the bus,
   8. We won’t find a parking space
   9. If you want to catch the plane,
   10. I’d be furious
       1. if you pass your exams.
       2. if you broke the window.
       3. if you miss the train.
       4. if we take the car.
       5. I will lend you some.
       6. the journey would be too slow.
       7. I’ll let you know.
       8. I won’t invite her again.
       9. we would make a lot of money.
       10. I’ll give you a lift to the airport.
4. Put the verb in brackets into the correct tense (**zero, first and second conditionals**).
   1. If you pass your exam, we (have) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a celebration.
   2. I would vote for her if I (have) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the right to vote in this country.
   3. If you had to buy a new phone, which model (choose) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ?
   4. When his football team (lose) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, he is very unhappy.
   5. If I (have) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a ladder, I would repair the roof myself.
   6. If we (run out of) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ petrol, we’ll have a long way to walk.
   7. If you (drive) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more slowly, you would not have so many accidents.
   8. If you (not change) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out of those wet clothes, you’ll catch a cold.
5. Complete the following sentences with your own ideas.
   1. If she practiced more,
   2. If there isn’t enough wine in that bottle,
   3. If it rains tomorrow,
   4. If I was President,
   5. If you cook dinner,
   6. If I had more money,